

Founding Fathers of Pan-Africanism Bibliography

Martin Robison Delany (1812-1885)

FF-MD-01 | Biographical source

Citation	Butler, Gerry. "Martin Robison Delany (1812-1885)." BlackPast, March 3, 2007.
Asset type	Text / biography

FF-MD-02 | Biographical and literary source

Citation	Marsh-Lockett, Carol P. "Martin Robinson Delany (6 May 1812-24 January 1885)." In Afro-American Writers Before the Harlem Renaissance, Dictionary of Literary Biography, vol. 50 (1986): 74-80.
Asset type	Text / scholarship

FF-MD-P01 | Major Martin R. Delany photograph

Citation	Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, Photographs and Prints Division, The New York Public Library. "Major Martin R. Delany, U.S.A." New York Public Library Digital Collections.
Asset type	Photograph
Rights / credit	Credit to the Schomburg Center / New York Public Library

FF-MD-P02 | M. R. DeLaney portrait

Citation	Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, The New York Public Library. "M. R. DeLaney." New York Public Library Digital Collections.
Asset type	Photograph
Rights / credit	Credit to the Schomburg Center / New York Public Library

Edward Wilmot Blyden (1832-1912)

FF-EB-01 | Our Origin, Dangers and Duties

Citation	Blyden, Edward Wilmot. Our Origin, Dangers and Duties: The Annual Address before the Mayor and Common Council of the City of Monrovia, July 26, 1865. New York: J. A. Gray & Green, 1865.
Direct link	https://www.loc.gov/item/05015421/

Website use	Primary-source context for Blyden's ideas about Liberia, national development, independence, and African destiny.
Asset type	Primary document
Rights / credit	Library of Congress. Digitized book.

FF-EB-02 | The Negro in Ancient History

Citation	Blyden, Edward Wilmot. The Negro in Ancient History. Washington City: M'Gill & Witherow, 1869.
Direct link	https://www.loc.gov/item/04036454/
Asset type	Primary document
Rights / credit	Library of Congress; catalog states the digitized book is in the public domain.

FF-EB-03 | The African Problem and the Method of Its Solution

Citation	Blyden, Edward Wilmot. The African Problem, and the Method of Its Solution. Washington: Gibson Bros., 1890.
Direct link	https://www.loc.gov/item/18002182/
Website use	Primary source for Blyden's later thinking on Africa and colonization.
Asset type	Primary document
Rights / credit	Library of Congress, Rare Book and Special Collections Division

FF-EB-Q01 | Liberia speech excerpt in supplied document

Citation	“Liberia as She Is; and the Present Duty of Her Citizens.” Independence Day address attributed in the supplied document to Monrovia, July 27, 1857; African Repository, November 1857, 328-32.
Asset type	Quotation / historical speech

Alice Victoria Alexander Kinloch (1863-?)

FF-AK-01 | Scholarly biography and analysis

Citation	de Azevedo, Rafael, and Tijl Vanneste. “‘The Very Soul Must Be Held in Bondage!’: Alice Victoria Kinloch’s Critical Examination of South Africa’s Diamond-Mining Compounds.” International Review of Social History 69, no. 3: 383-410. Published online January 21, 2025.
Direct link	https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/international-review-of-social-history/article/very-soul-must-be-held-in-bondage-alice-victoria-kinlochs-critical-examination-of-south-africas-

	diamondmining-compounds/88DB0FCBDB05A14081465E864AA92363
Asset type	Scholarly article
Rights / credit	Cambridge University Press

FF-AK-02 | Are South African Diamonds Worth Their Cost?

Citation	Kinloch, Alice Victoria Alexander. Are South African Diamonds Worth Their Cost? Manchester, 1897.
Asset type	Primary pamphlet

Henry Sylvester Williams and the 1900 Pan-African Conference

FF-HW-Q01 | Address to the Nations of the World

Citation	Pan-African Conference. "Address to the Nations of the World." London, 1900.
Website use	1900 conference declaration and the 'colour-line' passage associated in the supplied document with W.E.B. Du Bois.
Asset type	Historical declaration / quotation

W.E.B. Du Bois (1868-1963)

FF-DB-01 | W.E.B. Du Bois Research Institute

Citation	W. E. B. Du Bois Research Institute, Harvard University.
Direct link	https://hutchinscenter.fas.harvard.edu/w-e-b-du-bois-research-institute
Website use	Institutional research context for Du Bois.
Asset type	Institutional resource

FF-DB-P01 | Portrait of Dr. W.E.B. Du Bois

Citation	Van Vechten, Carl, photographer. "Portrait of Dr. W.E.B. Du Bois." July 18, 1946. Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division.
Direct link	https://www.loc.gov/item/2004662838/
Website use	Later Du Bois portrait reproduced in the supplied document.

Asset type	Photograph
Rights / credit	Library of Congress

FF-DB-P02 | W.E.B. Du Bois portrait

Citation	“W.E.B. Du Bois, half-length portrait, facing front.” Between 1930 and 1940. Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division.
Direct link	https://www.loc.gov/item/95519694/
Website use	Alternative archival Du Bois portrait for the website if a simpler rights trail is preferred.
Asset type	Photograph

FF-DB-02 | 1919 Pan-African Congress archival context

Citation	Library of Congress. “Founding and Early Years - NAACP: A Century in the Fight for Freedom.”
Direct link	https://www.loc.gov/exhibits/naacp/founding-and-early-years.html
Website use	Du Bois's international activism and documentary context for the 1919 Pan-African Congress.
Asset type	Archival exhibition / text

Marcus Mosiah Garvey (1887-1940)

FF-MG-01 | Marcus Garvey and UNIA documentary papers

Citation	National Historical Publications and Records Commission. The Marcus Garvey and Universal Negro Improvement Association Papers. National Archives.
Direct link	https://www.archives.gov/nhprc/projects/catalog/marcus-garvey
Website use	Authoritative documentary collection for Garvey, UNIA, Black Star Line, speeches, correspondence, and movement history.
Asset type	Archival documentary collection
Rights / credit	National Archives / UCLA documentary edition.

FF-MG-P01 | Marcus Garvey seated at desk

Citation	“Marcus Garvey, 1887-1940.” August 5, 1924. George Grantham Bain Collection, Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division.
Direct link	https://www.loc.gov/item/2003653533/

Asset type	Photograph
Rights / credit	Library of Congress record

FF-MG-Q01 | First Message to the Negroes of the World from Atlanta Prison

Citation	Garvey, Marcus. "First Message to the Negroes of the World from Atlanta Prison." 1925.
Website use	Garvey quotation and prison-era discussion in the supplied document.
Asset type	Primary text / quotation

George Padmore (1901-1959)

FF-GP-01 | George Padmore biography

Citation	Salter, Daren. "George Padmore (1901-1959)." BlackPast, January 19, 2007.
Asset type	Biography / secondary source

FF-GP-02 | Padmore interpretive article

Citation	Jacobin. Article on George Padmore, anti-colonialism, Marxism, the color line, and communism. June 2023.
Direct link	https://jacobin.com/2023/06/george-padmore-anti-colonialism-marxism-color-line-communism/
Website use	Supplemental interpretation of Padmore's anti-colonial politics.
Asset type	Secondary article

FF-GP-P01 | George Padmore portrait - limited source information

Citation	Portrait reproduced with the BlackPast biography.
Website use	Padmore profile image.
Asset type	Photograph

Kwame Nkrumah (1909-1972)

FF-KN-01 | Kwame Nkrumah biography

Citation	The Editors of Encyclopaedia Britannica. "Kwame Nkrumah." Encyclopaedia Britannica.
Direct link	https://www.britannica.com/biography/Kwame-Nkrumah
Website use	Biography, education, Gold Coast politics, Ghanaian independence, premiership/presidency, and later years.
Asset type	Reference biography

FF-KN-02 | 1963 OAU summit speeches and statements

Citation	African Union Archives. Speeches and Statements Made at the First Organization of African Unity Summit, May 1963.
Direct link	https://archives.au.int/handle/123456789/10452
Website use	Primary institutional context for Nkrumah and other African leaders at the founding OAU summit.
Asset type	Archival collection

Pan-African Conferences and Congresses

FF-PAC-01 | 1919 Pan-African Congress

Citation	Library of Congress. "African-American History Month: First Pan-African Congress."
Direct link	https://blogs.loc.gov/loc/2019/02/african-american-history-month-first-pan-african-congress/
Website use	Background on the Paris Congress of February 1919 and W.E.B. Du Bois's role.
Asset type	Institutional history article

Organization of African Unity and African Human Rights Framework

FF-OAU-01 | Charter of the Organization of African Unity

Citation	Organization of African Unity. Charter of the Organization of African Unity. Addis Ababa, May 25, 1963. African Union.
Direct link	https://au.int/en/treaties/oau-charter-addis-ababa-25-may-1963
Website use	Official source for the 1963 OAU Charter, its adoption date, and treaty text.
Asset type	Official treaty
Rights / credit	African Union official treaty record.

FF-OAU-02 | African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights

Citation	Organization of African Unity. African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights. Adopted June 27, 1981; entered into force October 21, 1986. African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights.
Direct link	https://achpr.au.int/en/charter/african-charter-human-and-peoples-rights
Website use	Official text for rights, peoples' rights, duties, self-determination, development, and establishment of the African Commission.
Asset type	Official treaty / charter
Rights / credit	African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights official text.